### College Admissions Testing A Roadmap for the SAT and ACT



### Summit Educational Group

### The College Board vs. ACT, Inc

#### SAT/ACT Test-Takers 2010-2017



### Test Scores – Relative Importance

#### Percentage of Colleges Reporting "Considerable or Moderate Importance"



#### "We want outstanding students from all over the world and from all different backgrounds regardless of their standardized scores."

Karen Stroud Felton
 Former Dean of Admissions
 George Washington University

### Create a Testing Plan

• Which tests should I take?

• When should I take them?

 How and when should I prepare for them?

### Which Tests Should I Take?

- PSAT
- SAT
- ACT

- Subject
   Tests
- AP Tests

### PSAT is Practice for the SAT



PSAT scores show what you would have scored on the SAT on that same day.

# Dimensions of Standardized Testing



# SAT/ACT – Similar in Structure



◀	ACT (3 hours 35 minutes)				
1 - 36	1 - 36	1 - 36	1 - 36	optional	
English (45 min)	Math (60 min)	Reading (35 min)	Science (35 min)	Writing (40 min)	

# Writing & Language / English

### SAT/ACT – Writing & Language / English

#### ACT

In 2009, Libbrecht and Arnold's experiments revealed that triangular snowflakes begin with the same process of chemical bonding and forms a hexagonal shape. The triangular shape is an illusion resulting from one

significant addition to the process dust.

8. F. NO CHANGEG. were they to formH. if they formedJ. form

- 9. A. NO CHANGE
  - B. process is
  - C. process:
  - D. process;

### SAT Data Graphics Questions



#### SAT

... As of 2010, there were approximately 40,300 urban and regional planners employed in the United States. The United States Bureau of Labor Statistics forecasts steady job growth in this field, **6** projecting that 16 percent of new jobs in all occupations will be related to urban and regional planning. Population growth and concerns about environmental sustainability are expected to spur the need for transportation planning professionals.



Which choice completes the sentence with accurate data based on the above graph?

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) warning, however, that job growth in urban and regional planning will slow to 14 percent by 2020.
- C) predicting that employment of urban and regional planners will increase 16 percent between 2010 and 2020.
- D) indicating that 14 to 18 percent of urban and regional planning positions will remain unfilled.



# Reading

# SAT/ACT – Reading

#### SAT

#### ACT

More nuanced reading for deeper understanding

Complexity ranges from grade 9-10 to early college level

13 minutes per passage

**Data Graphics** 

Quick, efficient reading for comprehension

Complexity ranges from grade 9-10 to early college level

8 <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> minutes per passage



### Mathematics

# SAT/ACT – Math

#### SAT

The graph of the linear function fhas intercepts at (a, 0) and (0, b) in the *xy*-plane. If a + b = 0 and  $a \neq b$ , which of the following is true about the slope of the graph of f?

- A) It is positive.
- B) It is negative.
- C) It equals zero.
- D) It is undefined.

#### ACT

If two lines in the standard (x, y)coordinate plane are perpendicular and the slope of one of the lines is 3, what is the slope of the other line?

A. –3 B. –1 C. –1/3 D. 1/3 E. 3



# Science

# SAT/ACT – Science



According to Figure 1, the temperature of the Outer Core is approximately between: A. 1000° C and 2500° C B. 2500° C and 5000° C C. 4800° C and 6300° C

D. 6200° C and 6500° C



# Essay / Writing

# SAT/ACT – Essay/Writing

#### SAT Essay Prompt

The ACT essay assignment asks you to **WRITE** an argumentative essay, whereas the SAT essay assignment asks you to **ANALYZE** an argumentative essay.



### Comparing the SAT and ACT



## Choosing SAT or ACT



"We were originally thinking SAT, but then Noah's admissions advisor told us left-handed students born on Tuesdays do better on the ACT."

### Concordance Tables

SAT	АСТ	SAT	АСТ	SAT	АСТ	SAT	ACT
1600		1320		1050		770	
1590'	20	1310'	28	1040'	20	760*	
1580	30	1300		1030		750	13
1570		1290		1020		740	
1560		1280'	07	1010'	10	730	
1550	05	1270	27	1000	19	720	
1540'	35	1260		990		710'	10
1530		1250		980		700	12
1520		1240'	26	970	18	690	
1510		1230		960		680	
1500'	34	1220		950		670'	
1490		1210'	25	940	47	660	11
1480		1200		930'	17	650	
1470		1190		920		640	10
1460'	33	1180'		910		630*	
1450		1170	24	900	10	620	
1440		1160		890*	16	610	
1430'	32	1150		880		600	9
1420		1140	23	870		590'	
1410		1130		860		580	N/A
1400'	31	1120		850'	15	570	N/A
1390		1110'	22	840		560	N/A
1380		1100		830			
1370'	30	1090		820			
1360		1080'		810			
1350		1070	21	800*	14		
1340'	29	1060		790			
1330				780			



# When Should I Take Them?

# Test Dates - 2018/2019

PSAT	SAT and Subject Tests	ACT	
October 10, 2018	October 6, 2018	September 8, 2018	
	November 3, 2018	October 27, 2018	
	December 1, 2018	December 8, 2018	
	March 9, 2019 (SAT only)	February 9, 2019	
	May 4, 2019	April 13, 2019	
	June 1, 2019	June 8, 2019	
	August 24, 2019	July 13, 2019	

### Sample Testing Plans

	Sophomore Year	Junior Year	Senior Year
Sample Plan	<ul> <li>October PSAT</li> <li>May or June Subject Tests (if appropriate)</li> <li>Diagnostic SAT and ACT tests during summer between sophomore and junior years</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>October PSAT/NMSQT</li> <li>March &amp; May SATs or February &amp; April ACTs</li> <li>June Subject Tests (as needed)</li> </ul>	• Final SAT or ACT as needed

Most students should take the SAT or ACT twice in their junior year and again once, if necessary, in the fall of their senior year.

### Score Choice



All Scores Required	Score Choice Allowed
Carnegie Mellon	
Cornell	
Georgetown	Almost all
Stanford	other schools
Yale	011111 30110013:



## Superscoring

Ma	irch	M	lay		October	
Reading & Writing	Math	Reading & Writing	Math		Reading & Writing	Math
580	570	580	650		640	620
11	50	12	1230		12	60

Superscore			
Reading & Writing	Math		





### How Should I Prepare for Them?

### Choose a Starting Date

Test prep should allow for at least 6-15 weeks of study and practice before the official test date.

### Foundations of Test Preparation



# **Guiding Principles**

Most students will score the same, no matter what tests they take, but it's worth looking for a student's best test.

A good testing plan prioritizes school work over test prep. Testing early and often is generally not sensible. Prepping for one test helps prepare for the other.

Students score their best at end of junior year and fall of senior year. It is the RARE student who is finished by January of junior year, even high scorers. Maintain perspective. It's just a test.



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